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## Structure Reports

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# 1',1''-Dimethyl-4'-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2-spiro-3'-pyrrolidine-2'-spiro-3''-indoline-1,2''-dione

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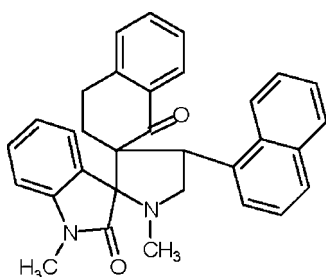
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 292$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.055;  $wR$  factor = 0.141; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.6.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ , the pyrrolidine ring adopts an envelope conformation, whereas the cyclohexanone ring in the tetrahydronaphthalene fused-ring system adopts a half-chair conformation. The oxindole ring system is oriented at an angle of  $48.2(1)^\circ$  with respect to the naphthyl ring system. An intramolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  close contact is observed. In the crystal, molecules associate *via* two  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, forming  $R_2^2(14)$  and  $R_2^2(10)$  dimers.

## Related literature

For general background to pyrrolidine derivatives, see: Obniska *et al.* (2003); Peddi *et al.* (2004); Kaminski & Obniska (2008); Stylianakis *et al.* (2003). For related structures, see: Selvanayagam *et al.* (2011); Gans & Shalloway (2001). For ring-puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975) and for asymmetry parameters, see: Nardelli (1983).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$

$M_r = 472.56$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 8.7529(8)$  Å  
 $b = 18.0411(16)$  Å  
 $c = 15.4489(13)$  Å  
 $\beta = 98.181(2)^\circ$   
 $V = 2414.7(4)$  Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.08$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 292$  K  
 $0.24 \times 0.20 \times 0.18$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer  
 27968 measured reflections

5745 independent reflections  
 4389 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.141$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 5745 reflections

327 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.27$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$                                | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{C12}-\text{H12A}\cdots\text{O1}$      | 0.97  | 2.48        | 3.143 (2)   | 126           |
| $\text{C13}-\text{H13B}\cdots\text{O1}^i$    | 0.97  | 2.58        | 3.482 (2)   | 156           |
| $\text{C32}-\text{H32A}\cdots\text{O1}^{ii}$ | 0.96  | 2.59        | 3.364 (2)   | 138           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y, -z$ .

Data collection: *SMART* (Bruker, 2001); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2001); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* and *PLATON*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: NG5125).

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**supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2011). E67, o751 [ doi:10.1107/S1600536811007124 ]

## 1',1''-Dimethyl-4'-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2-spiro-3'-pyrrolidine-2'-spiro-3''-indoline-1,2''-dione

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### Comment

Spiro-pyrrolidine derivatives are unique tetracyclic 5-HT(2A) receptor antagonist (Obniska *et al.*, 2003; Peddi *et al.*, 2004). These derivatives possess anticonvulsant (Kaminski & Obniska, 2008) and anti-influenza virus (Stylianakis *et al.*, 2003) activities. In view of these importance and continuation of our work on the crystal structure analysis of spiro-pyrrolidine derivatives, we have undertaken the crystal structure determination of the title compound, and the results are presented here.

The X-ray study confirmed the molecular structure and atomic connectivity for (I), as illustrated in Fig. 1. The geometry of pyrrolidine, tetrahydro naphthalin and naphthyl group systems are comparable with the related reported structure (Selvanayagam *et al.*, 2011). Fig. 2 shows a superposition of the pyrrolidine ring of (I) with this related reported structure, using Qmol (Gans & Shalloway, 2001); the r.m.s. deviation is 0.363 Å.

The sum of the angles at N1 of the pyrrolidine ring [334.8°] and N2 of the oxindole ring [359.9°] are in accordance with  $sp^3$  and  $sp^2$  hybridizations. The short contacts H3...H23 (2.06 Å) and H4B...H30 (2 Å) result in substantial widening of the C21—C22—C23 and C21—C30—C29 bond angles [123.6 (2)° and 122.3 (2)°, respectively].

Pyrrolidine ring is in an envelope conformation, with puckering parameters  $q_2 = 0.409$  (1) Å and  $\phi = -175.1$  (2)°, and with atom N1 deviating -0.603 (2) Å from the least-squares plane passing through the remaining four atoms (C1-C4) of that ring (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The cyclohexanone ring in the tetrahydro naphthalin ring system has a half-chair conformation with the lowest asymmetry parameters of  $\Delta C_2(C2-C12) = 0.084$  (1)° (Nardelli, 1983). The best plane of pyrrolidine ring system make a dihedral angles of 76.9 (1) and 68.9 (1)°, respectively with respect to the oxindole ring and naphthyl group systems.

The molecular structure is influenced by an intramolecular C—H...O close contacts. Atom O1 acts as a trifurcated acceptor for three intramolecular C—H...O contacts. In the molecular packing, C—H...O hydrogen bonds involving atoms C13 and O1 link inversion-related molecules to form  $R_2^2(14)$  graph-set dimer (Fig. 3 and Table 1). In addition to this another graph-set dimer of  $R_2^2(10)$  forms in the unit cell involving C32 and O1 atoms via C-H...O hydrogen bonds (Fig. 4).

### Experimental

To a mixture of N-methyl isatin (1mmol), sarcosine (1mmol) and 2-naphthalidene- 1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-1-ones (1mmol) was added and heated under reflux in methanol (20ml) until the disappearance of the starting materials as evidenced by TLC. The solvent was removed under vacuo. The crude product was subjected to column chromatography using petroleum ether-ethyl acetate as eluent. Single crystals were grown by slow evaporation from methanol.

## Refinement

H atoms were placed in idealized positions and allowed to ride on their parent atoms, with C—H distances of 0.93-0.97 Å, and  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(C)$  for methyl H and  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$  for all other H atoms.

## Figures

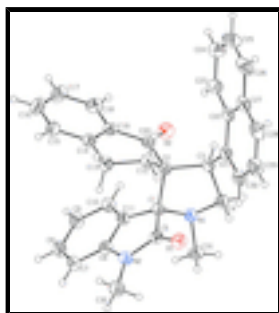


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level

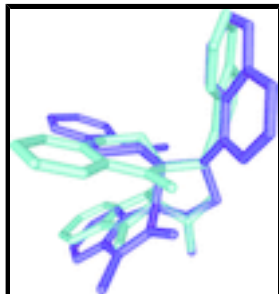


Fig. 2. Superposition of (I) (violet) with the similar reported structure of Selvanayagam *et al.* (2011) (cyan).

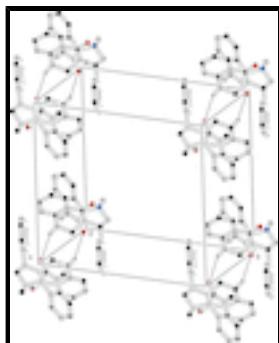


Fig. 3. Molecular packing of the title compound, viewed along the *a* axis; H-bonds are shown as dashed lines forms a  $R_2^2(14)$  dimers in unit cell. For the sake of clarity, H atoms, not involved in hydrogen bonds, have been omitted

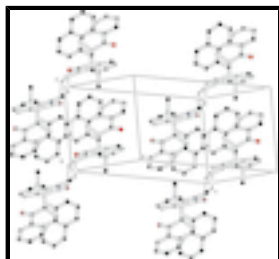


Fig. 4. Molecular packing of the title compound, viewed down the *b* axis; H-bonds are shown as dashed lines forms a  $R_2^2(10)$  dimers in unit cell. For the sake of clarity, H atoms, not involved in hydrogen bonds, have been omitted

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*Crystal data*

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{32}H_{28}N_2O_2$           | $F(000) = 1000$   |
| $M_r = 472.56$                 | $D_x = 1.300 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$                         |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$           | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 2yn            | Cell parameters from 17402 reflections                  |
| $a = 8.7529 (8) \text{ \AA}$   | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}27.8^\circ$                       |
| $b = 18.0411 (16) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$                            |
| $c = 15.4489 (13) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 292 \text{ K}$                                     |
| $\beta = 98.181 (2)^\circ$     | Block, colourless                                       |
| $V = 2414.7 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.24 \times 0.20 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}$               |
| $Z = 4$                        |   |

*Data collection*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART APEX CCD area-detector diffractometer | 4389 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$                                 |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube           | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$   |
| graphite   | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.0^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8^\circ$ |
| $\omega$ scans                                     | $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$   |
| 27968 measured reflections                         | $k = -23 \rightarrow 23$   |
| 5745 independent reflections                       | $l = -20 \rightarrow 19$   |

*Refinement*

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on $F^2$             | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full      | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites       |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.141$               | H-atom parameters constrained                                  |
| $S = 1.04$                      | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0661P)^2 + 0.5875P]$              |
| 5745 reflections                | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$                                 |
| 327 parameters                  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$                         |
| 0 restraints                    | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.27 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$            |
|                                 | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$           |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

## supplementary materials

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**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### *Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | x            | y             | z            | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1   | 0.19542 (14) | 0.03811 (7)   | 0.02474 (7)  | 0.0503 (3)                       |
| O2   | 0.51135 (15) | 0.18921 (7)   | 0.29060 (8)  | 0.0526 (3)                       |
| N1   | 0.17919 (14) | 0.13236 (7)   | 0.18988 (8)  | 0.0394 (3)                       |
| N2   | 0.20315 (16) | -0.04854 (7)  | 0.13326 (9)  | 0.0447 (3)                       |
| C1   | 0.28805 (16) | 0.07193 (8)   | 0.17953 (9)  | 0.0352 (3)                       |
| C2   | 0.43644 (16) | 0.11610 (8)   | 0.16072 (9)  | 0.0341 (3)                       |
| C3   | 0.36697 (17) | 0.19082 (8)   | 0.11804 (10) | 0.0375 (3)                       |
| H3   | 0.4055       | 0.2308        | 0.1583       | 0.045*                           |
| C4   | 0.19270 (19) | 0.18552 (9)   | 0.12043 (11) | 0.0440 (4)                       |
| H4A  | 0.1507       | 0.2333        | 0.1336       | 0.053*                           |
| H4B  | 0.1390       | 0.1680        | 0.0649       | 0.053*                           |
| C5   | 0.22581 (17) | 0.02033 (9)   | 0.10128 (10) | 0.0393 (3)                       |
| C6   | 0.24558 (18) | -0.05153 (9)  | 0.22415 (11) | 0.0410 (4)                       |
| C7   | 0.2350 (2)   | -0.11139 (10) | 0.27874 (13) | 0.0528 (4)                       |
| H7   | 0.2003       | -0.1573       | 0.2567       | 0.063*                           |
| C8   | 0.2781 (2)   | -0.10037 (11) | 0.36793 (13) | 0.0558 (5)                       |
| H8   | 0.2723       | -0.1397       | 0.4063       | 0.067*                           |
| C9   | 0.3292 (2)   | -0.03231 (10) | 0.40053 (12) | 0.0517 (4)                       |
| H9   | 0.3571       | -0.0261       | 0.4605       | 0.062*                           |
| C10  | 0.33951 (19) | 0.02735 (9)   | 0.34430 (10) | 0.0436 (4)                       |
| H10  | 0.3735       | 0.0733        | 0.3665       | 0.052*                           |
| C11  | 0.29901 (17) | 0.01766 (8)   | 0.25571 (10) | 0.0377 (3)                       |
| C12  | 0.53834 (18) | 0.07288 (9)   | 0.10482 (10) | 0.0386 (3)                       |
| H12A | 0.4776       | 0.0604        | 0.0492       | 0.046*                           |
| H12B | 0.6227       | 0.1044        | 0.0930       | 0.046*                           |
| C13  | 0.60428 (18) | 0.00205 (9)   | 0.14878 (10) | 0.0431 (4)                       |
| H13A | 0.5209       | -0.0326       | 0.1530       | 0.052*                           |
| H13B | 0.6743       | -0.0206       | 0.1132       | 0.052*                           |
| C14  | 0.68899 (17) | 0.01682 (9)   | 0.23853 (10) | 0.0417 (4)                       |
| C15  | 0.8018 (2)   | -0.03200 (11) | 0.27723 (13) | 0.0542 (4)                       |
| H15  | 0.8222       | -0.0751       | 0.2480       | 0.065*                           |
| C16  | 0.8835 (2)   | -0.01708 (13) | 0.35840 (14) | 0.0660 (6)                       |
| H16  | 0.9577       | -0.0505       | 0.3836       | 0.079*                           |
| C17  | 0.8563 (2)   | 0.04692 (13)  | 0.40262 (12) | 0.0637 (5)                       |
| H17  | 0.9136       | 0.0571        | 0.4567       | 0.076*                           |
| C18  | 0.7440 (2)   | 0.09559 (11)  | 0.36647 (11) | 0.0524 (4)                       |
| H18  | 0.7249       | 0.1385        | 0.3965       | 0.063*                           |
| C19  | 0.65839 (17) | 0.08082 (9)   | 0.28461 (10) | 0.0401 (4)                       |
| C20  | 0.53440 (17) | 0.13366 (9)   | 0.24958 (10) | 0.0382 (3)                       |
| C21  | 0.41452 (18) | 0.21033 (9)   | 0.03005 (10) | 0.0406 (4)                       |

|      |              |               |               |            |
|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| C22  | 0.55816 (19) | 0.24838 (8)   | 0.02709 (11)  | 0.0427 (4) |
| C23  | 0.6600 (2)   | 0.26977 (10)  | 0.10265 (12)  | 0.0518 (4) |
| H23  | 0.6329       | 0.2604        | 0.1577        | 0.062*     |
| C24  | 0.7977 (2)   | 0.30391 (12)  | 0.09610 (16)  | 0.0671 (6) |
| H24  | 0.8623       | 0.3179        | 0.1465        | 0.080*     |
| C25  | 0.8418 (3)   | 0.31796 (13)  | 0.01394 (18)  | 0.0758 (7) |
| H25  | 0.9361       | 0.3405        | 0.0100        | 0.091*     |
| C26  | 0.7475 (3)   | 0.29878 (12)  | -0.05961 (16) | 0.0697 (6) |
| H26  | 0.7779       | 0.3087        | -0.1137       | 0.084*     |
| C27  | 0.6039 (2)   | 0.26398 (9)   | -0.05623 (12) | 0.0514 (4) |
| C28  | 0.5078 (3)   | 0.24300 (11)  | -0.13333 (12) | 0.0621 (5) |
| H28  | 0.5378       | 0.2531        | -0.1875       | 0.075*     |
| C29  | 0.3724 (3)   | 0.20835 (11)  | -0.12918 (12) | 0.0635 (5) |
| H29  | 0.3092       | 0.1952        | -0.1804       | 0.076*     |
| C30  | 0.3263 (2)   | 0.19202 (10)  | -0.04740 (12) | 0.0531 (4) |
| H30  | 0.2327       | 0.1680        | -0.0461       | 0.064*     |
| C31  | 0.02001 (18) | 0.10912 (10)  | 0.19308 (12)  | 0.0496 (4) |
| H31A | -0.0432      | 0.1520        | 0.1976        | 0.074*     |
| H31B | 0.0168       | 0.0777        | 0.2430        | 0.074*     |
| H31C | -0.0180      | 0.0823        | 0.1407        | 0.074*     |
| C32  | 0.1366 (3)   | -0.10906 (10) | 0.07871 (14)  | 0.0646 (6) |
| H32A | 0.0785       | -0.0895       | 0.0263        | 0.097*     |
| H32B | 0.0696       | -0.1375       | 0.1100        | 0.097*     |
| H32C | 0.2176       | -0.1403       | 0.0637        | 0.097*     |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1  | 0.0545 (7)  | 0.0563 (7)  | 0.0389 (6)  | -0.0025 (6) | 0.0017 (5)  | -0.0018 (5) |
| O2  | 0.0589 (8)  | 0.0525 (7)  | 0.0462 (7)  | 0.0012 (6)  | 0.0059 (6)  | -0.0133 (5) |
| N1  | 0.0365 (7)  | 0.0373 (7)  | 0.0465 (7)  | 0.0007 (5)  | 0.0127 (6)  | 0.0009 (6)  |
| N2  | 0.0472 (8)  | 0.0365 (7)  | 0.0483 (8)  | -0.0041 (6) | -0.0007 (6) | -0.0035 (6) |
| C1  | 0.0357 (7)  | 0.0356 (8)  | 0.0349 (7)  | -0.0018 (6) | 0.0076 (6)  | -0.0006 (6) |
| C2  | 0.0347 (7)  | 0.0349 (7)  | 0.0336 (7)  | -0.0014 (6) | 0.0078 (6)  | 0.0007 (6)  |
| C3  | 0.0393 (8)  | 0.0339 (7)  | 0.0398 (8)  | -0.0011 (6) | 0.0074 (6)  | 0.0011 (6)  |
| C4  | 0.0404 (8)  | 0.0389 (8)  | 0.0540 (10) | 0.0030 (7)  | 0.0109 (7)  | 0.0065 (7)  |
| C5  | 0.0349 (7)  | 0.0417 (8)  | 0.0414 (8)  | 0.0003 (6)  | 0.0055 (6)  | -0.0030 (6) |
| C6  | 0.0383 (8)  | 0.0369 (8)  | 0.0477 (9)  | 0.0009 (6)  | 0.0060 (7)  | 0.0013 (7)  |
| C7  | 0.0543 (10) | 0.0360 (9)  | 0.0670 (12) | -0.0017 (7) | 0.0053 (9)  | 0.0053 (8)  |
| C8  | 0.0585 (11) | 0.0490 (10) | 0.0606 (11) | 0.0035 (8)  | 0.0110 (9)  | 0.0193 (9)  |
| C9  | 0.0549 (10) | 0.0589 (11) | 0.0424 (9)  | 0.0032 (8)  | 0.0101 (8)  | 0.0100 (8)  |
| C10 | 0.0478 (9)  | 0.0441 (9)  | 0.0407 (8)  | -0.0018 (7) | 0.0127 (7)  | -0.0006 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0358 (7)  | 0.0373 (8)  | 0.0412 (8)  | -0.0002 (6) | 0.0098 (6)  | 0.0032 (6)  |
| C12 | 0.0403 (8)  | 0.0439 (8)  | 0.0330 (7)  | 0.0014 (7)  | 0.0096 (6)  | -0.0012 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0420 (8)  | 0.0433 (9)  | 0.0455 (9)  | 0.0052 (7)  | 0.0112 (7)  | -0.0032 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0347 (7)  | 0.0479 (9)  | 0.0440 (8)  | -0.0020 (7) | 0.0103 (6)  | 0.0086 (7)  |
| C15 | 0.0466 (9)  | 0.0540 (11) | 0.0623 (11) | 0.0049 (8)  | 0.0088 (8)  | 0.0130 (9)  |
| C16 | 0.0513 (11) | 0.0806 (15) | 0.0640 (13) | 0.0110 (10) | 0.0009 (9)  | 0.0251 (11) |

## supplementary materials

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|     |             |             |             |              |              |             |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C17 | 0.0533 (11) | 0.0942 (16) | 0.0406 (9)  | -0.0003 (10) | -0.0035 (8)  | 0.0144 (10) |
| C18 | 0.0491 (10) | 0.0690 (12) | 0.0391 (9)  | -0.0066 (9)  | 0.0060 (7)   | 0.0030 (8)  |
| C19 | 0.0352 (8)  | 0.0506 (9)  | 0.0352 (8)  | -0.0050 (7)  | 0.0076 (6)   | 0.0051 (7)  |
| C20 | 0.0379 (8)  | 0.0431 (8)  | 0.0351 (8)  | -0.0056 (6)  | 0.0105 (6)   | -0.0010 (6) |
| C21 | 0.0448 (9)  | 0.0344 (8)  | 0.0432 (8)  | 0.0011 (6)   | 0.0084 (7)   | 0.0069 (6)  |
| C22 | 0.0469 (9)  | 0.0325 (8)  | 0.0506 (9)  | 0.0018 (7)   | 0.0134 (7)   | 0.0079 (7)  |
| C23 | 0.0502 (10) | 0.0502 (10) | 0.0562 (10) | -0.0067 (8)  | 0.0115 (8)   | 0.0060 (8)  |
| C24 | 0.0557 (12) | 0.0652 (13) | 0.0798 (14) | -0.0152 (10) | 0.0076 (10)  | 0.0036 (11) |
| C25 | 0.0618 (13) | 0.0721 (14) | 0.0978 (18) | -0.0219 (11) | 0.0264 (13)  | 0.0141 (13) |
| C26 | 0.0814 (15) | 0.0554 (12) | 0.0805 (15) | -0.0124 (11) | 0.0400 (13)  | 0.0132 (11) |
| C27 | 0.0641 (11) | 0.0369 (9)  | 0.0573 (11) | 0.0010 (8)   | 0.0227 (9)   | 0.0107 (7)  |
| C28 | 0.0898 (15) | 0.0540 (11) | 0.0460 (10) | 0.0008 (10)  | 0.0212 (10)  | 0.0144 (8)  |
| C29 | 0.0851 (15) | 0.0614 (12) | 0.0419 (10) | -0.0082 (11) | 0.0014 (9)   | 0.0077 (9)  |
| C30 | 0.0572 (11) | 0.0540 (10) | 0.0474 (10) | -0.0074 (8)  | 0.0049 (8)   | 0.0083 (8)  |
| C31 | 0.0378 (8)  | 0.0542 (10) | 0.0597 (11) | -0.0030 (7)  | 0.0165 (8)   | 0.0017 (8)  |
| C32 | 0.0726 (13) | 0.0447 (10) | 0.0697 (13) | -0.0067 (9)  | -0.0137 (10) | -0.0104 (9) |

### *Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|         |             |          |           |
|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C5   | 1.2175 (19) | C14—C15  | 1.393 (2) |
| O2—C20  | 1.2179 (19) | C14—C19  | 1.402 (2) |
| N1—C4   | 1.456 (2)   | C15—C16  | 1.379 (3) |
| N1—C31  | 1.4626 (19) | C15—H15  | 0.9300    |
| N1—C1   | 1.4715 (19) | C16—C17  | 1.379 (3) |
| N2—C5   | 1.362 (2)   | C16—H16  | 0.9300    |
| N2—C6   | 1.401 (2)   | C17—C18  | 1.376 (3) |
| N2—C32  | 1.450 (2)   | C17—H17  | 0.9300    |
| C1—C11  | 1.523 (2)   | C18—C19  | 1.401 (2) |
| C1—C5   | 1.561 (2)   | C18—H18  | 0.9300    |
| C1—C2   | 1.585 (2)   | C19—C20  | 1.487 (2) |
| C2—C12  | 1.539 (2)   | C21—C30  | 1.369 (2) |
| C2—C20  | 1.544 (2)   | C21—C22  | 1.439 (2) |
| C2—C3   | 1.584 (2)   | C22—C23  | 1.418 (2) |
| C3—C21  | 1.519 (2)   | C22—C27  | 1.429 (2) |
| C3—C4   | 1.534 (2)   | C23—C24  | 1.370 (3) |
| C3—H3   | 0.9800      | C23—H23  | 0.9300    |
| C4—H4A  | 0.9700      | C24—C25  | 1.401 (3) |
| C4—H4B  | 0.9700      | C24—H24  | 0.9300    |
| C6—C7   | 1.381 (2)   | C25—C26  | 1.351 (3) |
| C6—C11  | 1.396 (2)   | C25—H25  | 0.9300    |
| C7—C8   | 1.390 (3)   | C26—C27  | 1.413 (3) |
| C7—H7   | 0.9300      | C26—H26  | 0.9300    |
| C8—C9   | 1.378 (3)   | C27—C28  | 1.409 (3) |
| C8—H8   | 0.9300      | C28—C29  | 1.349 (3) |
| C9—C10  | 1.394 (2)   | C28—H28  | 0.9300    |
| C9—H9   | 0.9300      | C29—C30  | 1.411 (3) |
| C10—C11 | 1.375 (2)   | C29—H29  | 0.9300    |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300      | C30—H30  | 0.9300    |
| C12—C13 | 1.522 (2)   | C31—H31A | 0.9600    |



|            |             |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C12—H12A   | 0.9700      | C31—H31B    | 0.9600      |
| C12—H12B   | 0.9700      | C31—H31C    | 0.9600      |
| C13—C14    | 1.500 (2)   | C32—H32A    | 0.9600      |
| C13—H13A   | 0.9700      | C32—H32B    | 0.9600      |
| C13—H13B   | 0.9700      | C32—H32C    | 0.9600      |
| C4—N1—C31  | 113.04 (13) | C15—C14—C19 | 118.54 (16) |
| C4—N1—C1   | 106.63 (11) | C15—C14—C13 | 120.75 (16) |
| C31—N1—C1  | 115.21 (13) | C19—C14—C13 | 120.70 (14) |
| C5—N2—C6   | 111.54 (13) | C16—C15—C14 | 120.73 (19) |
| C5—N2—C32  | 122.92 (15) | C16—C15—H15 | 119.6       |
| C6—N2—C32  | 125.49 (15) | C14—C15—H15 | 119.6       |
| N1—C1—C11  | 111.27 (12) | C15—C16—C17 | 120.67 (18) |
| N1—C1—C5   | 111.46 (12) | C15—C16—H16 | 119.7       |
| C11—C1—C5  | 101.04 (12) | C17—C16—H16 | 119.7       |
| N1—C1—C2   | 101.98 (11) | C18—C17—C16 | 119.80 (18) |
| C11—C1—C2  | 120.09 (12) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.1       |
| C5—C1—C2   | 111.26 (11) | C16—C17—H17 | 120.1       |
| C12—C2—C20 | 108.06 (12) | C17—C18—C19 | 120.30 (19) |
| C12—C2—C3  | 114.61 (12) | C17—C18—H18 | 119.8       |
| C20—C2—C3  | 109.09 (12) | C19—C18—H18 | 119.8       |
| C12—C2—C1  | 113.80 (12) | C18—C19—C14 | 119.92 (16) |
| C20—C2—C1  | 107.81 (11) | C18—C19—C20 | 118.39 (15) |
| C3—C2—C1   | 103.18 (11) | C14—C19—C20 | 121.69 (14) |
| C21—C3—C4  | 115.86 (13) | O2—C20—C19  | 120.29 (14) |
| C21—C3—C2  | 115.60 (12) | O2—C20—C2   | 121.28 (14) |
| C4—C3—C2   | 105.14 (12) | C19—C20—C2  | 118.42 (13) |
| C21—C3—H3  | 106.5       | C30—C21—C22 | 118.29 (15) |
| C4—C3—H3   | 106.5       | C30—C21—C3  | 122.29 (15) |
| C2—C3—H3   | 106.5       | C22—C21—C3  | 119.42 (14) |
| N1—C4—C3   | 104.12 (12) | C23—C22—C27 | 117.62 (16) |
| N1—C4—H4A  | 110.9       | C23—C22—C21 | 123.62 (15) |
| C3—C4—H4A  | 110.9       | C27—C22—C21 | 118.73 (16) |
| N1—C4—H4B  | 110.9       | C24—C23—C22 | 121.23 (18) |
| C3—C4—H4B  | 110.9       | C24—C23—H23 | 119.4       |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 109.0       | C22—C23—H23 | 119.4       |
| O1—C5—N2   | 124.73 (15) | C23—C24—C25 | 120.4 (2)   |
| O1—C5—C1   | 126.79 (14) | C23—C24—H24 | 119.8       |
| N2—C5—C1   | 108.42 (13) | C25—C24—H24 | 119.8       |
| C7—C6—C11  | 122.27 (16) | C26—C25—C24 | 120.1 (2)   |
| C7—C6—N2   | 127.64 (15) | C26—C25—H25 | 119.9       |
| C11—C6—N2  | 110.07 (13) | C24—C25—H25 | 119.9       |
| C6—C7—C8   | 117.45 (16) | C25—C26—C27 | 121.5 (2)   |
| C6—C7—H7   | 121.3       | C25—C26—H26 | 119.2       |
| C8—C7—H7   | 121.3       | C27—C26—H26 | 119.2       |
| C9—C8—C7   | 121.21 (16) | C28—C27—C26 | 121.06 (18) |
| C9—C8—H8   | 119.4       | C28—C27—C22 | 119.87 (17) |
| C7—C8—H8   | 119.4       | C26—C27—C22 | 119.06 (19) |
| C8—C9—C10  | 120.45 (17) | C29—C28—C27 | 120.49 (17) |
| C8—C9—H9   | 119.8       | C29—C28—H28 | 119.8       |

## supplementary materials

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|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C10—C9—H9     | 119.8        | C27—C28—H28     | 119.8        |
| C11—C10—C9    | 119.44 (16)  | C28—C29—C30     | 120.26 (19)  |
| C11—C10—H10   | 120.3        | C28—C29—H29     | 119.9        |
| C9—C10—H10    | 120.3        | C30—C29—H29     | 119.9        |
| C10—C11—C6    | 119.16 (15)  | C21—C30—C29     | 122.34 (18)  |
| C10—C11—C1    | 131.76 (14)  | C21—C30—H30     | 118.8        |
| C6—C11—C1     | 108.89 (13)  | C29—C30—H30     | 118.8        |
| C13—C12—C2    | 112.84 (12)  | N1—C31—H31A     | 109.5        |
| C13—C12—H12A  | 109.0        | N1—C31—H31B     | 109.5        |
| C2—C12—H12A   | 109.0        | H31A—C31—H31B   | 109.5        |
| C13—C12—H12B  | 109.0        | N1—C31—H31C     | 109.5        |
| C2—C12—H12B   | 109.0        | H31A—C31—H31C   | 109.5        |
| H12A—C12—H12B | 107.8        | H31B—C31—H31C   | 109.5        |
| C14—C13—C12   | 111.68 (13)  | N2—C32—H32A     | 109.5        |
| C14—C13—H13A  | 109.3        | N2—C32—H32B     | 109.5        |
| C12—C13—H13A  | 109.3        | H32A—C32—H32B   | 109.5        |
| C14—C13—H13B  | 109.3        | N2—C32—H32C     | 109.5        |
| C12—C13—H13B  | 109.3        | H32A—C32—H32C   | 109.5        |
| H13A—C13—H13B | 107.9        | H32B—C32—H32C   | 109.5        |
| C4—N1—C1—C11  | 172.75 (12)  | C5—C1—C11—C6    | -1.96 (15)   |
| C31—N1—C1—C11 | -60.95 (17)  | C2—C1—C11—C6    | -124.64 (14) |
| C4—N1—C1—C5   | -75.29 (15)  | C20—C2—C12—C13  | 57.40 (16)   |
| C31—N1—C1—C5  | 51.01 (17)   | C3—C2—C12—C13   | 179.26 (12)  |
| C4—N1—C1—C2   | 43.50 (14)   | C1—C2—C12—C13   | -62.30 (17)  |
| C31—N1—C1—C2  | 169.80 (12)  | C2—C12—C13—C14  | -54.08 (17)  |
| N1—C1—C2—C12  | -151.75 (12) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | -156.85 (15) |
| C11—C1—C2—C12 | 84.77 (16)   | C12—C13—C14—C19 | 21.9 (2)     |
| C5—C1—C2—C12  | -32.81 (17)  | C19—C14—C15—C16 | -1.1 (3)     |
| N1—C1—C2—C20  | 88.40 (13)   | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 177.67 (17)  |
| C11—C1—C2—C20 | -35.07 (17)  | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -0.7 (3)     |
| C5—C1—C2—C20  | -152.65 (12) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.6 (3)      |
| N1—C1—C2—C3   | -26.95 (13)  | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -0.7 (3)     |
| C11—C1—C2—C3  | -150.43 (13) | C17—C18—C19—C14 | -1.1 (2)     |
| C5—C1—C2—C3   | 91.99 (13)   | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 177.82 (16)  |
| C12—C2—C3—C21 | -1.88 (18)   | C15—C14—C19—C18 | 2.0 (2)      |
| C20—C2—C3—C21 | 119.41 (14)  | C13—C14—C19—C18 | -176.80 (14) |
| C1—C2—C3—C21  | -126.16 (13) | C15—C14—C19—C20 | -176.92 (14) |
| C12—C2—C3—C4  | 127.22 (14)  | C13—C14—C19—C20 | 4.3 (2)      |
| C20—C2—C3—C4  | -111.49 (13) | C18—C19—C20—O2  | 1.8 (2)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 2.94 (15)    | C14—C19—C20—O2  | -179.27 (14) |
| C31—N1—C4—C3  | -169.85 (13) | C18—C19—C20—C2  | -178.04 (13) |
| C1—N1—C4—C3   | -42.26 (16)  | C14—C19—C20—C2  | 0.9 (2)      |
| C21—C3—C4—N1  | 151.51 (13)  | C12—C2—C20—O2   | 149.50 (14)  |
| C2—C3—C4—N1   | 22.57 (16)   | C3—C2—C20—O2    | 24.30 (19)   |
| C6—N2—C5—O1   | -178.51 (15) | C1—C2—C20—O2    | -87.09 (17)  |
| C32—N2—C5—O1  | -1.1 (3)     | C12—C2—C20—C19  | -30.67 (17)  |
| C6—N2—C5—C1   | -1.40 (17)   | C3—C2—C20—C19   | -155.87 (13) |
| C32—N2—C5—C1  | 176.01 (15)  | C1—C2—C20—C19   | 92.74 (15)   |
| N1—C1—C5—O1   | 60.76 (19)   | C4—C3—C21—C30   | -28.9 (2)    |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C11—C1—C5—O1  | 179.05 (15)  | C2—C3—C21—C30   | 94.74 (19)   |
| C2—C1—C5—O1   | -52.3 (2)    | C4—C3—C21—C22   | 152.08 (14)  |
| N1—C1—C5—N2   | -116.28 (14) | C2—C3—C21—C22   | -84.27 (18)  |
| C11—C1—C5—N2  | 2.01 (15)    | C30—C21—C22—C23 | -179.50 (16) |
| C2—C1—C5—N2   | 130.63 (13)  | C3—C21—C22—C23  | -0.4 (2)     |
| C5—N2—C6—C7   | 178.27 (17)  | C30—C21—C22—C27 | -1.3 (2)     |
| C32—N2—C6—C7  | 1.0 (3)      | C3—C21—C22—C27  | 177.77 (14)  |
| C5—N2—C6—C11  | 0.08 (18)    | C27—C22—C23—C24 | -0.2 (3)     |
| C32—N2—C6—C11 | -177.24 (16) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 178.00 (18)  |
| C11—C6—C7—C8  | 0.8 (3)      | C22—C23—C24—C25 | -0.6 (3)     |
| N2—C6—C7—C8   | -177.22 (16) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 0.9 (4)      |
| C6—C7—C8—C9   | 0.1 (3)      | C24—C25—C26—C27 | -0.4 (4)     |
| C7—C8—C9—C10  | -0.3 (3)     | C25—C26—C27—C28 | -178.8 (2)   |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.4 (3)     | C25—C26—C27—C22 | -0.4 (3)     |
| C9—C10—C11—C6 | 1.2 (2)      | C23—C22—C27—C28 | 179.18 (16)  |
| C9—C10—C11—C1 | 175.58 (15)  | C21—C22—C27—C28 | 0.9 (2)      |
| C7—C6—C11—C10 | -1.4 (2)     | C23—C22—C27—C26 | 0.7 (3)      |
| N2—C6—C11—C10 | 176.88 (14)  | C21—C22—C27—C26 | -177.61 (16) |
| C7—C6—C11—C1  | -177.00 (15) | C26—C27—C28—C29 | 178.6 (2)    |
| N2—C6—C11—C1  | 1.31 (17)    | C22—C27—C28—C29 | 0.1 (3)      |
| N1—C1—C11—C10 | -58.3 (2)    | C27—C28—C29—C30 | -0.7 (3)     |
| C5—C1—C11—C10 | -176.78 (16) | C22—C21—C30—C29 | 0.8 (3)      |
| C2—C1—C11—C10 | 60.5 (2)     | C3—C21—C30—C29  | -178.26 (17) |
| N1—C1—C11—C6  | 116.47 (14)  | C28—C29—C30—C21 | 0.2 (3)      |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C3—H3...O2                  | 0.98        | 2.25          | 2.783 (2)             | 113                     |
| C4—H4B...O1                 | 0.97        | 2.49          | 3.045 (2)             | 116                     |
| C12—H12A...O1               | 0.97        | 2.48          | 3.143 (2)             | 126                     |
| C32—H32A...O1               | 0.96        | 2.52          | 2.852 (2)             | 100                     |
| C13—H13B...O1 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.97        | 2.58          | 3.482 (2)             | 156                     |
| C32—H32A...O1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.96        | 2.59          | 3.364 (2)             | 138                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y, -z$ .

Fig. 1

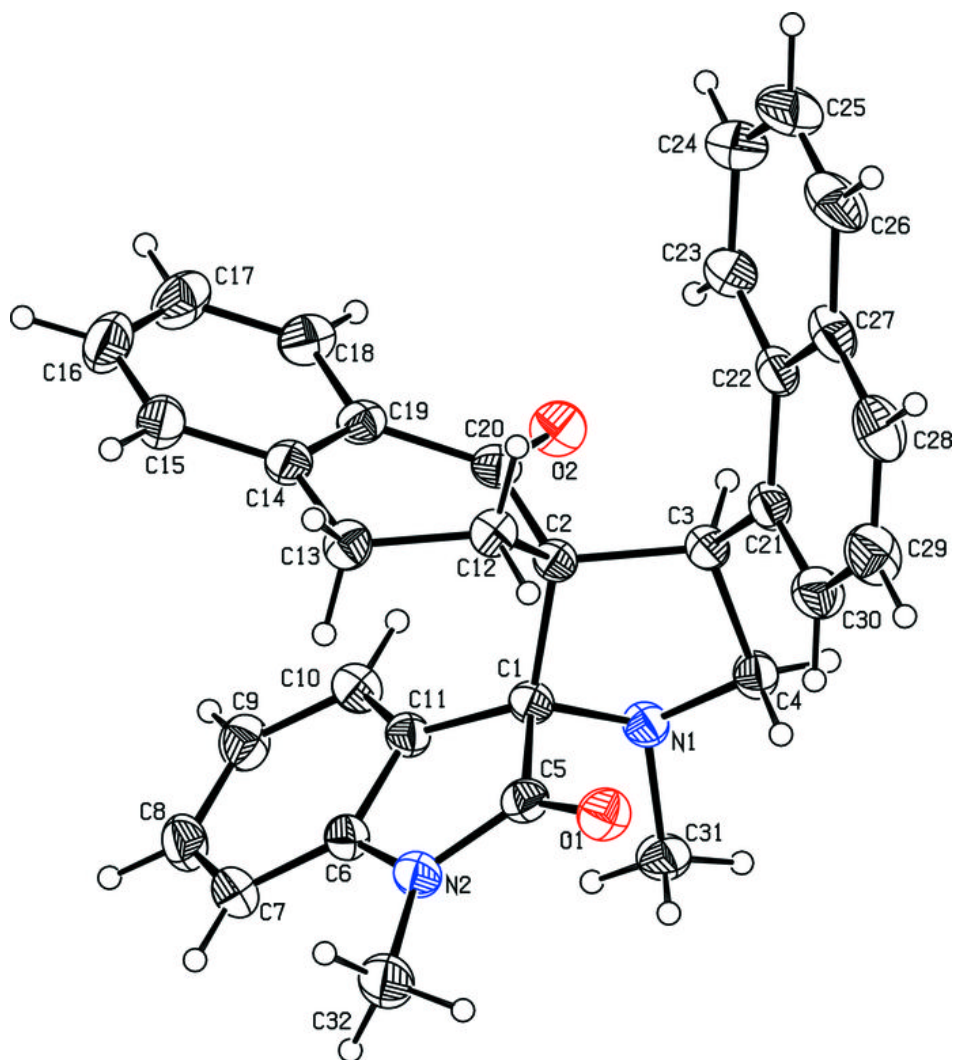


Fig. 2

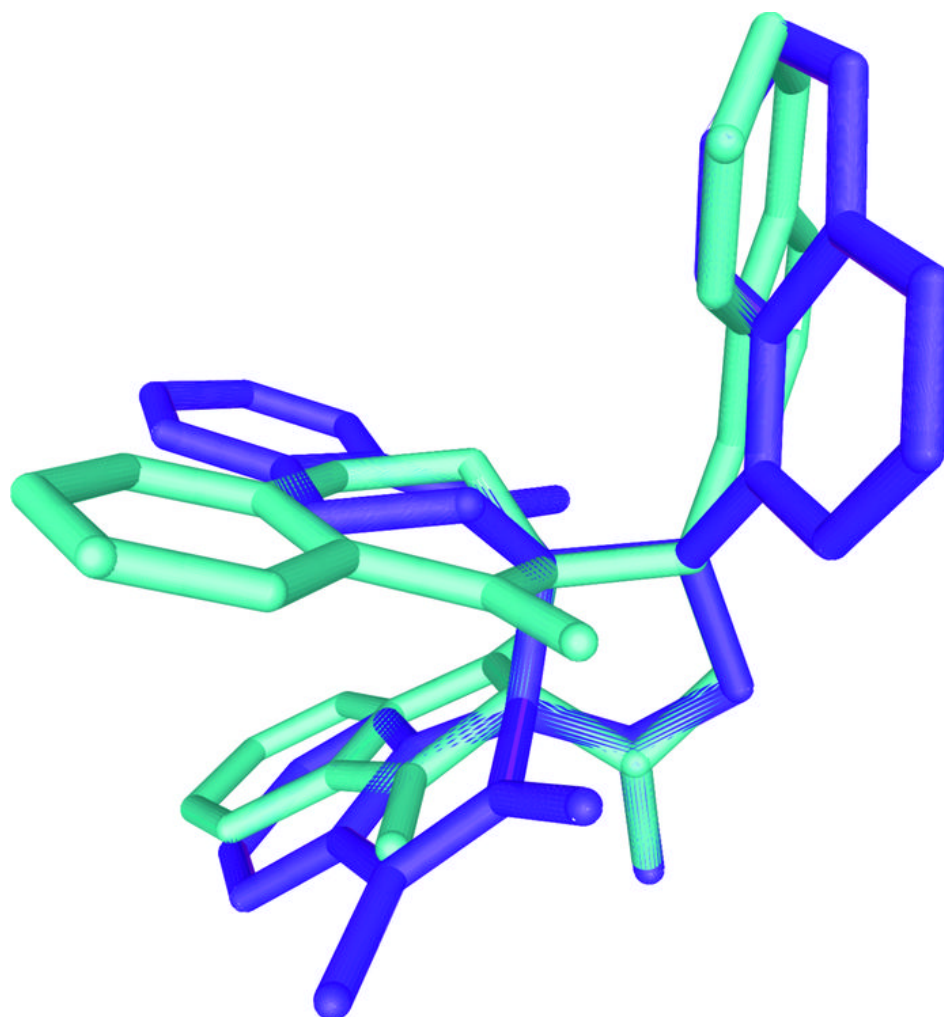


Fig. 3

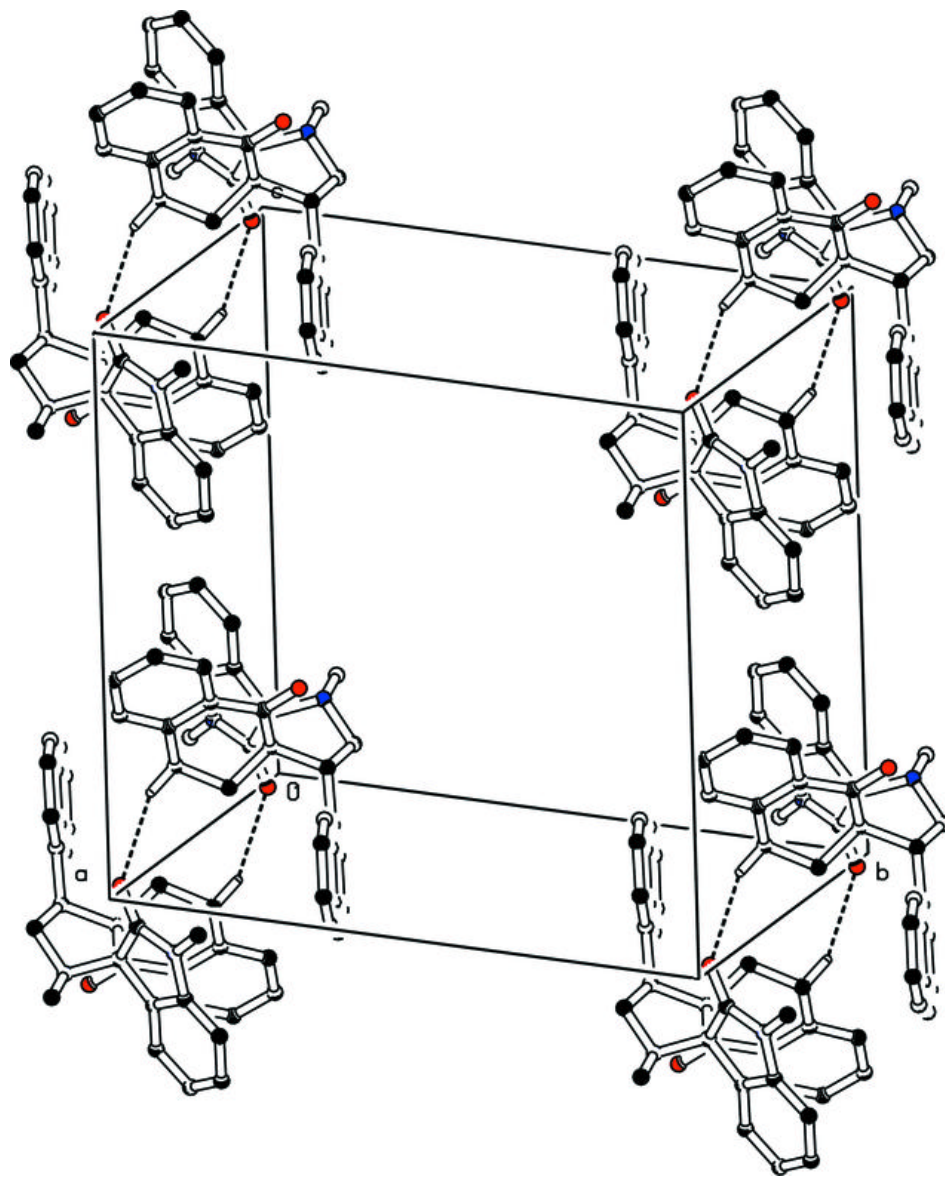


Fig. 4

